

Schutz bestehender WLAN Netze “Trusted Wireless Environment”

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WatchGuard Technologies Inc.

WatchGuard Wi-Fi Cloud

- Skalierbares Cloud management
- Patentierte WIPS Funktionalität
- Intelligent Network Visibility und Troubleshooting
- Interaktion mit Gästen (Hotspot)
- Location-based analytics
- Reporting und Visibility



Verified Comprehensive Security

- WIPS steht für Wireless Intrusion Prevention System
- Große Unterschiede in den Möglichkeiten von WIPS Lösungen
- WatchGuard's WIPS bietet umfangreichsten Schutz durch **patentierte** Marker Packet™ Technologie



WatchGuard's Secure, Cloud-Managed Wi-Fi Is the ONLY Solution That Can Do This

⌚ Automatically detect and prevent the six known Wi-Fi threat categories simultaneously while maintaining performance

⌚ Support automatic detection and prevention of rogue APs, rogue clients and endpoints from communicating over ad-hoc Wi-Fi connection

⌚ Automatically prevent connections to "evil twin" APs and dangerous connections to misconfigured APs such as private SSIDs without encryption

<https://www.watchguard.com/wgrd-resource-center/wifi-wips-report>

Verified, Comprehensive Security

	WatchGuard AP420		Aruba IAP335		Cisco Meraki MR53		Ruckus R710	
Test	Detect	Prevent	Detect	Prevent	Detect	Prevent	Detect	Prevent
Rogue AP	P	P	F	N/A	F	MP	F	N/A
Rogue Client	P	P	F	N/A	F	MP	N/A	MP
Neighbor AP	P	P	P	P	F	N/A	F	N/A
Ad-Hoc Network	P	P	F	N/A	F	N/A	P	N/A
"Evil Twin" AP	P	P	P	F	P	MP	P	F
Misconfigured AP	P	P	P	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Concurrent Threats	P	P	F	F	F	F	F	F

P – Pass

MP – Marginal Pass; require manual prevention

F – Failure to detect or protect from the referenced test

N/A – Feature not supported



Wi-Fi Subscriptions

WatchGuard Wi-Fi Solution	Total Wi-Fi	Secure Wi-Fi	Basic Wi-Fi
	Wi-Fi Cloud	Wi-Fi Cloud	Firebox Appliance*
Management Platform Number of managed access points.	Unlimited	Unlimited	Limited**
Scalability Number of managed access points.	✓	✓	✓
Configuration and Management SSID configuration with VLAN support, band steering, smart steering, fast roaming, user bandwidth control, Wi-Fi traffic dashboard.	✓	✓	✓
Additional Wi-Fi Cloud-based Management Radio Resource Management, Hotspot 2.0, enhanced client roaming, nested folders for configuration before deployment, integration with 3rd party WLAN controllers.	✓	✓	
Intelligent Network Visibility and Troubleshooting Pinpoint meaningful network problems and application issues by seeing when an anomaly occurs above baseline thresholds and remotely troubleshoot.	✓	✓	
Verified Comprehensive Security A patented WIPS technology defends your business from the six known Wi-Fi threat categories, enabling a Trusted Wireless Environment.	✓	✓	
GO Mobile Web App Quickly and easily set up your WLAN network from any mobile device.	✓	✓	
Guest Engagement Tools Splash pages, social media integrations, surveys, coupons, videos, and so much more.	✓		
Location-based Analytics Leverage metrics like footfall, dwell time, and conversion to drive business decisions and create customizable reports.	✓		
Support Hardware warranty with advance hardware replacement, customer support, and software updates	Standard	Standard	Standard

*20 access points recommended for each Firebox model, 4 access points are recommended for the T-15 Firebox model.

**Requires Firebox with active support contract.

Performance-Driven Wi-Fi Access Points

					
Recommended Use Case	AP125 Lower-density high performance ideal for small schools, distributed remote offices, and small meeting rooms	AP225W Medium-density high performance ideal for multi-dwelling units (MDU) structures such as dorm rooms, hotels, assisted living, and military housing units.	AP325 Medium-density high performance including K-12 schools, SMBs, restaurants	AP327X Medium-density high performance IP-67 rated rugged outdoor including school campuses, RV parks, manufacturing yards, warehouses	AP420 High-density, high performance including large schools, meeting rooms, shopping malls
Radios & Streams	2x2 MU-MIMO Wave 2	2x2 MU-MIMO Wave 2 3rd WIPS Radio	2x2 MU-MIMO Wave 2 3rd WIPS Radio	2x2 MU-MIMO Wave 2	4x4 MU-MIMO Wave 2 3rd WIPS radio
Deployment	Indoor	Indoor	Indoor	Outdoor	Indoor
Number of Antennas	4 internal	4 internal	6 internal	4 N-Type External Connectors	10 internal
Maximum Data Rate	867 Mbps/300 Mbps	867 Mbps / 400 Mbps	867 Mbps/300 Mbps	867 Mbps/400 Mbps	1.7 Gbps/800 Mbps
Ports	2x Gbe	3x Gbe	2x Gbe	2x Gbe	2x Gbe
Power over Ethernet (PoE)	802.3af (PoE)	802.3at (PoE+)	802.3at (PoE+)	802.3at (PoE+)	802.3at (PoE+)
Product Dimensions	5.83" x 5.83" x 1.29" (148 x 148 x 33 mm)	7.3" x 4.9" x 1" (186.4 x 123.9 x 25.5mm)	7.72" x 7.72" x 1.69" (196 x 196 x 43 mm)	8.42" x 8.42" x 2.66" (213.9 x 213.9 x 67.5 mm)	8.66" x 8.66" x 2.24" (220 x 220 x 57 mm)

6 Bedrohungen sind bekannt



Rogue AP

Anyone with access to the "wire closet" can plug in a tiny access point and hide it in the mess of cables. This rogue AP sends a Wi-Fi signal outside to an attacker who can lurk on private networks such as a credit cardholder data environment (CDE) – an instant PCI violation. Now the attacker is inside the network and could also gain access to systems for door/lighting/alarm/inventory systems.



Stolen:

- Credit cards
- Employee records, PII
- Building-automation logins for alarm, door locks, inventory management
- Security camera logins

Rogue Client

A client that fell victim to a Wi-Fi attack like a Karma attack (while in the office or within range of a weak WIPS), could now have ransomware, malware, and backdoors installed on it just waiting to spread around the rest of the office.
This is a "rogue client".



Office workers inside buildings

While out to lunch, this employee's laptop had a ransomware loaded onto it from a Karma attacker close outside the building. The employee just logged in and it looks like the ransomware is spreading... Oh no!!!!



Neighbor AP



Evil Twin AP

These office workers are all diligently working their fingers to the bone from their Wi-Fi connected laptops. Their laptops are all connected to the access point (AP) mounted above their heads in their office to the SSID "Office Wi-Fi".

The attacker, within range of this victim (<200 feet away) in a parking garage, outside, etc., uses their laptop and a cheap \$8 Wi-Fi adapter to broadcast "Office Wi-Fi" and spoofs the MAC address of the real AP mounted in the office. Sending "de-authentication" frames to the victim's laptop for a few seconds breaks their Wi-Fi connection with the real AP. The victim's laptop then finds "Office Wi-Fi" broadcasted by the evil twin AP and automatically connects, putting the attacker "in the middle" and allowing the attacker to silently steal things (see below) without the victim ever realizing it.

SSID: Office Wi-Fi

MAC Address (Media Access Control)

00	A0	CC	23	AF	4A
----	----	----	----	----	----

Vendor#
OUI
(Organizationally Unique Identifier)

Serial#
UAA
(Universally Administered Address)



Misconfigured AP



Ooops! IT at HQ made a tiny mistake and configured the private Wi-Fi on this AP to have NO ENCRYPTION (no password on the Wi-Fi) which potentially puts credit card info, camera footage, etc. into the air in plain view for an attacker to intercept. This is a mis-configured AP that failed to adhere to the company's configurable "Authorized WLAN Policy," which states any private Wi-Fi SSID needs to be encrypted.

Many companies, especially franchises and distributed enterprises, rely on non-technical staff to plug in access points shipped to them from corporate IT.



Schutz bestehender WLAN Netze

- WatchGuard APs als Sensor schützen bestehende WLAN Netze.



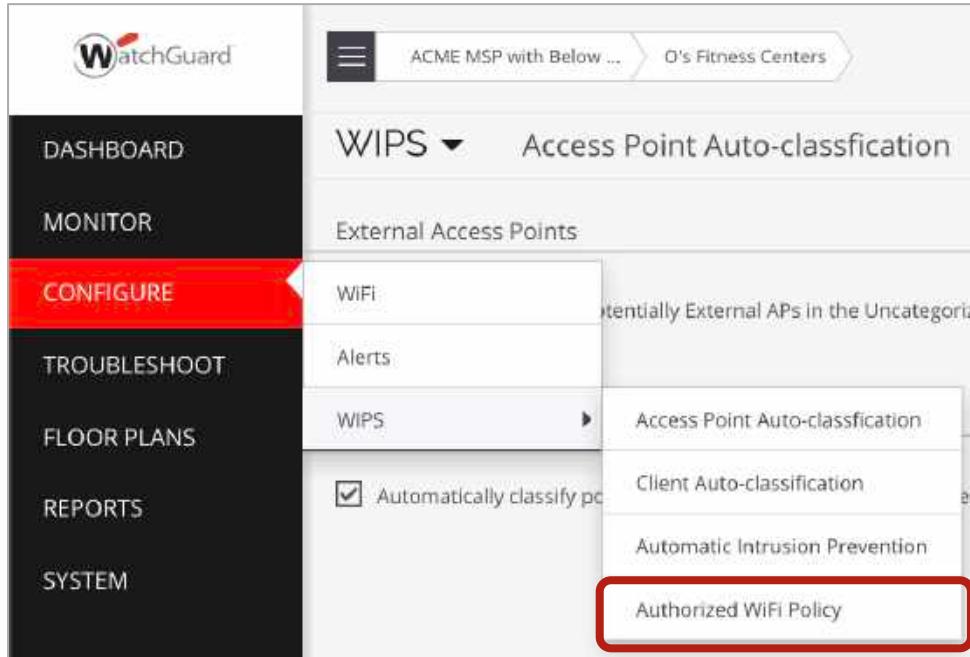
Authorized Wi-Fi Policy

Authorized WiFi Policy

- Festlegung der WiFi Richtlinien pro Location (Vererbung in untergeordnete Locations)
 - Z.B. SSID Name, Security Parameter, Wi-Fi Vendor, etc.
- Verstößt ein Accesspoint gegen die zugewiesene Authorized WiFi Policy, so gilt dieser Accesspoint als “misconfigured”
- Ermöglicht aktive “Überprüfung” der Richtlinieneinhaltung – auch bei 3rd Party Accesspoints.

Authorized WiFi Policy

- Configure > WIPS > Authorized WiFi Policy



Configure > WIPS > Authorized WiFi Policy

WIPS ▾ Authorized WiFi Policy

Hello World

Any PEAP EAP-TLS EAP-TLS EAP FAST
 LEAP EAP-SIM

802.11w

Any Enabled Disabled

Allowed Networks

Any

Allowed AP Vendors

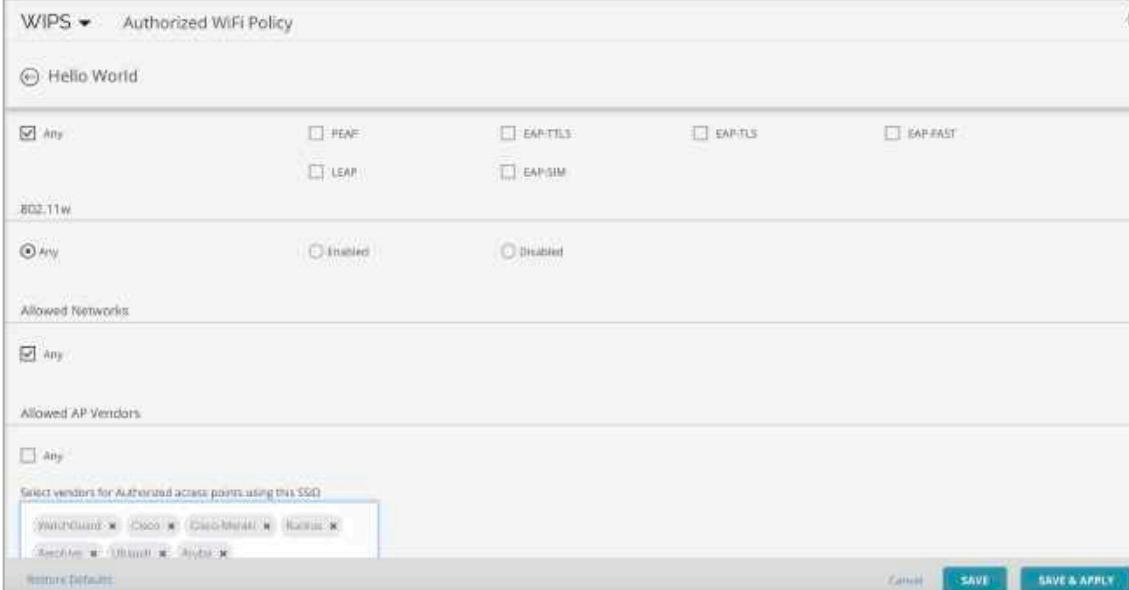
Any

Select vendors for Authorized access points using this SSID

WatchGuard * Cisco * Cisco-Meraki * Huawei *

Asus * D-Link * Alcatel *

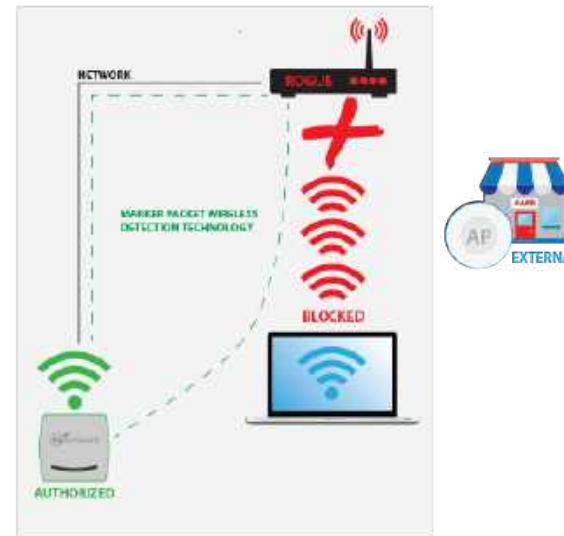
Restore Defaults Cancel **SAVE** **SAVE & APPLY**



WIPS Konfiguration

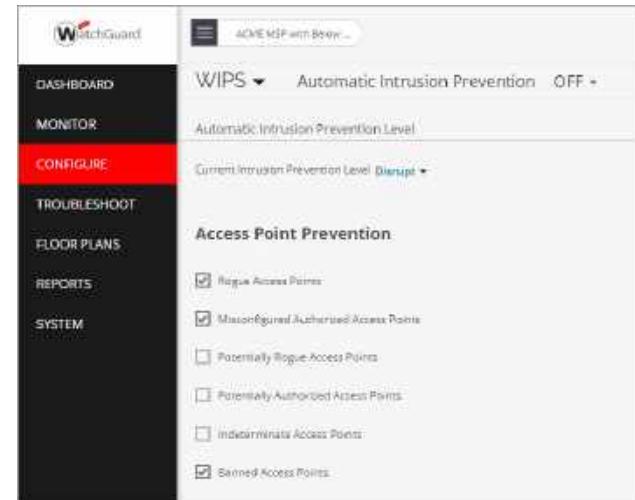
Wireless Intrusion Prevention System (WIPS)

- Access Point überwacht die Wi-Fi Umgebung auf schädliche Aktivitäten
- WIPS Technologie blockiert die Gefahr automatisch
- “Sicherheits Schild” für Ihr Unternehmen und die Nutzer



WIPS Konfiguration

- Die aktive und automatischen Abwehr von gefährlichen Aktivitäten wird hier festgelegt
- Bitte in Zusammenhang mit der geplanten Installation prüfen
- Empfohlene Anpassungen der Default Konfiguration:
 - „MAC Spoofing“ aktivieren



WIPS Klassifikation prüfen

- In Monitor WIPS sollte die Klassifikation der Accesspoints und Clients geprüft werden.

The screenshot shows the WatchGuard interface with the 'MONITOR' tab selected. In the top navigation bar, 'WIPS' is chosen from a dropdown menu. Below it, there are tabs for 'Managed WiFi Devices', 'Access Points' (which is currently selected), 'Clients', and 'Networks'. A search bar at the top right allows searching by MAC/IP Address, User Name, or Device Name. To the right of the search bar are icons for device count (163), clients (1), and networks (1). A red warning icon indicates 104 alerts.

The main area displays a table titled '4 Access Points'. The columns are: Classification, Status, Name, MAC Address, Prevention Status, Is Networked, Network, Active/Inactive Since, First Detected At, Location, RSSI (dBm), and Channel. The table lists four access points:

Classification	Status	Name	MAC Address	Prevention Status	Is Networked	Network	Active/Inactive Since	First Detected At	Location	RSSI (dBm)	Channel
Authorized	Green	WatchGuard_13:05...	00:90:7F:13:05:8F	—	—	—	↑Jun 2	May 22	//ACME MSP with Belo...	-90	6
Authorized	Green	WatchGuard_13:03...	00:90:7F:13:03:5F	—	—	—	↑Jun 17	May 21	*/Matthew's Software...	0	40,8
Logout	Red	WatchGuard_E0:00...	00:00:7F:E0:00:70	—	No	—	↓Jul 2	Jun 25	//ACME MSP with Belo...	—	—
External	Blue	Linksys_71:71:38	A0:04:60:71:71:38	—	No	—	↑Jun 27	Jun 27	*/Matthew's Software ...	-56	44

Prüfen der Alarne und des Security Status

- Überprüfen auf offene Alarne und Events im Zusammenhang mit der WIPS Funktion

ID	Severity	Description	WIPS Security Device	Endpoint	Location	Last Time
S-044	Medium	Indeterminate AP [WatchGuard_34:4F:0] is active.	No	Rogue AP	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 9:29 PM
S-045	Medium	Indeterminate AP [WatchGuard_f4:33:50] is active.	No	Rogue AP	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 6:24 PM
S-042	Medium	Indeterminate AP [WatchGuard_75:D0:D0] is active.	No	Rogue AP	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 5:16 PM
S-041	Low	An Ad-hoc network (involving two or more non-authorized Clients) is active.	No	Ad-Hoc Network	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 2:30 PM
S-040	Low	An Ad-hoc network (involving two or more non-authorized Clients) is active.	No	Ad-Hoc Network	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 1:46 PM
S-028	Medium	Indeterminate AP [Netgear_71:73:38] is active.	No	Rogue AP	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 11:42 AM
S-038	Medium	Indeterminate AP [SE-FD68:88:AB:01] is active.	No	Rogue AP	Matthew's Software...	Jul 3, 2019 10:40 AM

Showing Security Status

ACME/MSP with Below Subscribers

Show Status: None

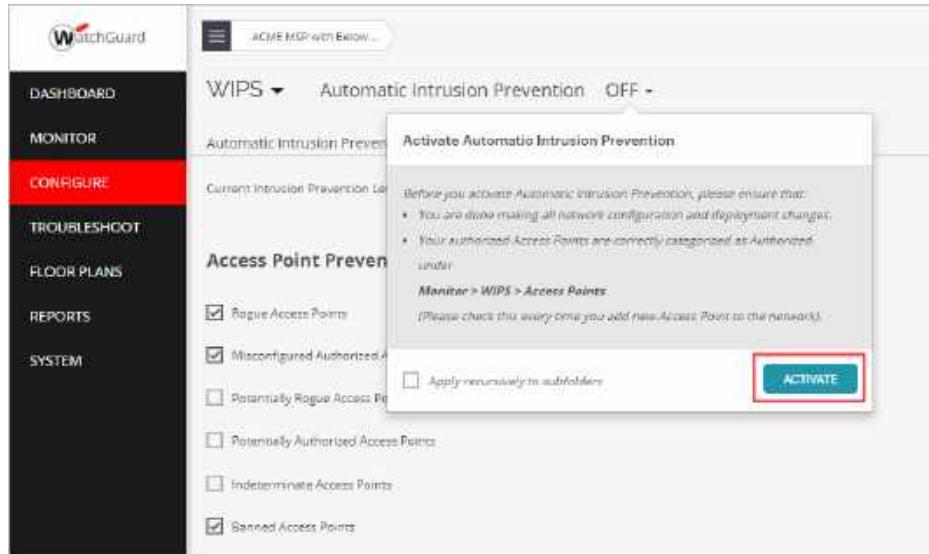
Manage Navigator

Security Status

- Discover Training
- Jack's Ice Cream Shops
 - London
 - Miami
 - Stockholm
- Jay's Electronics Stores

Aktivieren von WIPS

- „Scharfschaltung“
 - Ab jetzt werden automatische Abwehrmechanismen angewendet



Weitere Ressourcen – Deployment Guides

https://www.watchguard.com/help/docs/Wi-Fi_Cloud/en-US/WatchGuard_Wi-Fi-Cloud_AP-Deployment-Guide.pdf

https://www.watchguard.com/help/docs/Wi-Fi_Cloud/en-US/Wi-Fi-Cloud_WIPS_Trusted_Wireless_Environment.pdf

<https://www.watchguard.com/wgrd-resource-center/wifi-wips-report>

Let's Make Wi-Fi Security a Global Standard!



www.trustedwirelessenvironment.com



Haben Sie noch Fragen?



Vielen Dank!

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